

EXP. NUMBER 11-A	EXPERIMENT/SUBJECT Clinical Bio Chem	DATE 7/30/09	31
NAME Jason Lergen	LAB PARTNER D	LOCKER/DESK NO.	COURSE & SECTION NO. Biochem Lab

Title: Experiments in Clinical Biochemistry.

Reference: Experiment 11-A in Modern Exp. Bio Chem 3rd
handout from blackboard

Synopsis: In the Clinical setting, it is highly advantageous

to be able to quickly assess a patient's current level of biological functions. By providing necessary components, enzyme catalyzed reactions can be linked together and used to determine various biochemical levels and functions. Three test reagents are used today to measure levels of glucose, urea nitrogen & cholesterol in bovine serum. These are then compared to standards of known values. UV and visible spectrophotometry are both used to assess product levels.

procedure

Blood Glucose

Setup 4 cuvettes,

#1 - 750 μ L glucose reagent
+ 8 μ L Standard 1 (5.00mM)

#2 - 750 μ L " "
+ 8 μ L Standard 2 (10mM)

#3 - 750 μ L " "
+ 8 μ L Standard 3 (20.0mM)

#4 750 μ L " "
+ 8 μ L bovine serum

Mix + let incubate for 15min

add 375 μ L DI water

UV 340nm Reading

blank = DI water

Observations

A	UV 340nm
#1	0.174
#2	0.352
#3	0.536
#4	0.354

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103	262.11	Lawrencium
102	259.10	Nobelium
101	(257)	Mercurium
100	257.10	Ferrium
99	252.08	Einsteinium
98	(251)	Californium
97	(248)	Berkelium
96	(247)	Curium
95	243.06	Americium
94	(240)	Plutonium
93	237.05	Neptunium
92	238.03	Uranium
91	231.04	Protactinium
90	232.04	Thorium

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Procedure

Urea Nitrogen assay

4 test tubes,

- #1 - 1mL Urea Nitrogen reagent
- #2 - 1mL " " "
- #3 1mL " " "
- #4 1mL " " "

incubate @ 37°C for 10min
Zero UV³⁴⁰ Spec. w/ DI water.

Xfer heated tube contents
into cuvette, then add

- #1 - 10μL Standard 1 (4.0mM)
- #2 - 10μL Std. 2 (8.0mM)
- #3 - 10μL Std 3 (12mM)
- #4 - 10μL bovine Serum

Start timer as soon as standard
or serum added.

read UV₃₄₀ @ 30s, 60s & 90s

Observations

	30	60	90	A30-90
#1	.878	.870	.881	.17
#2*	1905	.894	.882	.23
#3	.878	.845	.835	.143
#4	.915	.913	.909	.107

* reran #2, also ran a
0.0 standard (DI water) Blank.

	30	60	90	A30-90
#2	1848	.840	.829	.19
#0	.802	.801	.802	0.0

the #2 Std, 8.0mM was
not used in determining
the line equation, as it
was an outlier.

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103	Lawrencium
102	Nobelium
101	Mendelevium
100	Fermium
99	Einsteinium
98	Californium
97	Berkelium
96	Curium
95	Americium
94	Plutonium
93	Neptunium
92	Uranium
91	Protactinium
90	Thorium

Procedure

Cholesterol assay

Set up 6 tubes

- #1 10 mL DI water 0 mg/dL
- #2 10 mL 50 mg/dL cholesterol std.
- #3 10 mL 100 mg/dL " "
- #4 10 mL 200 mg/dL " "
- #5 10 mL bovine serum
- #6 ~~10 mL~~ 5 mL bovine serum + 5 mL DI water.

add 0.5 mL cholesterol reagent to each, Parafilm & invert mix 3-5 x's
 incubate @ 37°C for 10 min.
 add 10 mL saline, invert mix.
 measure Absorbance @ 510 nm,
 use DI as blank.

Observations

	A ₅₁₀
#1*	0.050
#2	0.129
#3	0.174
#4	0.268
#5	0.378
#6	0.267

* - This value was dropped from calculations to have more linearity

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Calculations

Glucose

$$y = 0.0233x + 0.082$$

Serum = 0.354

$$x = \frac{0.354 - 0.082}{0.0233}$$

x = 11.67 mM

Urea Nitrogen

$$y = 0.0354x + 0.0114$$

Serum = 0.07

$$x = \frac{0.07 - 0.0114}{0.0354}$$

x = 1.655 mM

Cholesterol

$$y = 0.0009x + 0.082$$

Serum = 0.267 (1:2 dilution)

$$x = \frac{0.267 - 0.082}{0.0009}$$

x = (205.6 mg/dL) (.2) = 411.1 mg/dL

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